United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-3205

May 20, 2022

The Honorable Jon Tester Chairman Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittee SD-122 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC

The Honorable Richard Shelby Ranking Member Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittee SD-122 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC

Dear Chairman Tester and Ranking Member Shelby:

Thank you for this committee's strong support of U.S.-Israel collaborative defense programs, including Iron Dome, David's Sling, and Arrow, as well as our continued cooperative work on Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS). As you begin work on the Fiscal Year (FY) 2023 Defense Appropriations bill, we write seeking \$500 million for continued support for these programs in order to meet the United States' and Israel's national security needs.

Joint U.S.-Israel collaboration on Israel's multilayer missile defense system is instrumental to the defense of Israel. Since 1986, Congress and successive Administrations have demonstrated bipartisan support for joint U.S.-Israel missile defense collaboration. This partnership has helped build and maintain a multi-tiered Israeli missile defense system capable of countering a wide range of threats from state and non-state actors. In September 2016, this support was expressed in a Memorandum of Understanding reached with Israel on long-term funding for military assistance to Israel, including missile defense.

Israel's missile defense system is made up of four operational layers: Iron Dome (short-range), David's Sling (medium-range), Arrow 2 (longer range), and now Arrow 3 (very long range). The U.S.-Israeli cooperation has resulted in a system that can, and has, countered numerous missile threats from state and non-state adversaries in Gaza, Lebanon, Syria, Iran, and elsewhere. This system provides Israel with the ability to protect lives at home and on the battlefield, keeping its citizens and soldiers out of harm's way.

Another area of critical importance to both the United States and Israel is in the field of UAS and, perhaps as importantly, counter-UAS. Iran and its proxies' increased use and sales of UAS only heighten the importance of these systems. The collaborative defense program has created an important flow of data to support U.S. service members in theater, U.S. missile defense technology, and our strategic ally, Israel. Additionally, the programs support critical elements of the industrial base and important jobs in the United States through co-development and co-production agreements.

For FY 2023, in addition to ballistic missile defense, \$500 million will continue critical work on research, development and test activities to counter hostile unmanned aerial systems.

Together, these programs confront the compelling challenges facing both Israel and the United States and represent the security-based and economic tenets of the enduring friendship of our nations. We look forward to working with you on these important programs.

Sincerely,

Kirsten Gillibrand
United States Senator

M. Michael Rounds United States Senator

Maria Cantwell United States Senator

Tina Smith
United States Senator

Richard Blumenthal United States Senator Tim Kaine

United States Senator

Raphael G. Warnock United States Senator

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Catherine Cortez Masto United States Senator

Alex Padilla

United States Senator

Jacky Rosen

United States Senator

Robert P. Casey, Jr.
United States Senator

John Hickenlooper United States Senator

Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator

Gary C. Peters
United States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Kevin Cramer United States Senator Michael F. Bennet United States Senator

Rick Scott United States Senator

Tammy Duckworth
United States Senator

Debbie Stabenow United States Senator

Steve Daines United States Senator

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Margaret Wood Hassan United States Senator Dianne Feinstein United States Senator

Tammy Baldwin
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Brian Schatz United States Senator

Mark Kelly
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United States Senator

John Thune

United States Senator

Ron Wyden

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Marco Rubio

United States Senator

Todd Young

United States Senator

Roger W. Marshall, M.D United States Senator

James Lankford

United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons

United States Senator

Robert Menendez United States Senator Amy Klobuchar
United States Senator

Edward J. Markey
United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley
United States Senator

Ben Ray Lujan United States Senator

Deb Fischer United States Senator

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Jon Ossoff United States Senator

Kyrsten Sinema United States Senator

Mark R. Warner
United States Senator

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

Sherrod Brown
United States Senator