WASHINGTON, DC 20510

United States Senate

July 9, 2020

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader United States Senate S-230 Capitol Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Chuck Schumer Minority Leader United States Senate S-221 Capitol Building Washington, D.C. 201510

Dear Majority Leader McConnell and Minority Leader Schumer:

The global outbreak of COVID-19 has demonstrated that threats from infectious diseases know no borders and reinforced the harsh reality that as long as this pandemic is spreading anywhere in the world, Americans are also vulnerable. As the Senate considers the next phase of emergency funding to address the threat caused by this pandemic, we write to strongly support significant U.S. investment in the international response.

According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 70 percent of the world remains underprepared to prevent, detect, and respond to a public health emergency. With more than 12 million cases in more than 180 countries, it is clear that no matter how successful we are at fighting COVID-19 here at home, we will never stop its spread – or prevent it from rebounding back to our shores – if we are not also fighting it around the world. U.S. global leadership in combatting COVID-19 is directly tied to protecting the health, security, and economic interests of all Americans.

COVID-19's spread also has serious national security implications for America. According to the International Rescue Committee, up to 1 billion people in the world's most fragile states are at risk of contracting COVID-19, and, according to reports from senior officials in the U.S. military, the spread of the virus could lead to a resurgence of ISIS in Syria. That is why top retired military leaders have called on Congress to "meet this challenge with the arsenal of America's global health, humanitarian, and economic toolkit. The simple truth is we can pay now or we will pay later."

To protect American jobs and help ensure our economy can recover as quickly as possible, we also need to confront the dire humanitarian and economic consequences in emerging and developing markets. More than 50 percent of U.S. exports already went to the developing world before COVID-19 struck. As we continue to counter the global influence of countries like China, we can't risk sitting on the sidelines.

At the same time, we cannot forget that this pandemic will disproportionately impact the world's most vulnerable – undermining decades of progress. As many as half a billion people could be pushed into poverty and three dozen countries – including Ethiopia, Nigeria, South Sudan, Syria, Venezuela, and Yemen – could experience famines in 2020, pushing an additional 130 million people to the brink of starvation.

Americans across the political spectrum overwhelmingly agree that the U.S. must lead a global response to this pandemic. Simply put, we cannot afford to ignore the international component of a comprehensive COVID-19 response if we want to be successful.

Thank you for your consideration of this important request. We look forward to working with you to ensure that the next phase of emergency funding to address COVID-19 includes a robust, coordinated, and sufficiently resourced international response.

Sincerely,

Benjamin L. Cardin

Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator

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Richard J. Durbin United States Senator

/s/ Robert P. Casey, Jr.

Robert P. Casey, Jr. United States Senator

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Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

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Marco Rubio United States Senator

James E. Risch United States Senator

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Susan M. Collins United States Senator

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Kevin Cramer United States Senator

Roger F. Wicker United States Senator

/s/ Chris Van Hollen

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

Edward J Markey

Edward J. Markey United States Senator

Christopher S. Murphy United States Senator

Kyrsten Sinema United States Senator

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Sherrod Brown United States Senator

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Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator

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Lisa Murkowski United States Senator

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Mike Crapo United States Senator

Cory Gardner United States Senator

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Dan Sullivan United States Senator

James Lankford United States Senator

Korman

John Boozman United States Senator

Ron Wyden

Ron Wyden United States Senator

/s/ Jack Reed

Jack Reed United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator

Kamala D. Harris United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator

CC: Chairman Shelby and Vice Chairman Leahy of the Senate Committee on Appropriations Chairman Graham of the Senate State and Foreign Operations Appropriations Subcommittee

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Jacky Rosen United States Senator

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Thom Tillis United States Senator

Bill Cassidiz, M.D.

Bill Cassidy, M.D. United States Senator

Jerry Moran

Jerry Moran United States Senator