

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. _____

To decrease the cost of hiring, and increase the take-home pay of, Puerto Rican workers.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. RUBIO introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To decrease the cost of hiring, and increase the take-home pay of, Puerto Rican workers.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Economic Mobility for
5 Productive Livelihoods and Expanding Opportunity Act of
6 2021” or the “EMPLEO Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE REQUIREMENT FOR ELI-**
8 **GIBLE PUERTO RICO EMPLOYEES.**

9 Section 6(a) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of
10 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206(a)) is amended—

1 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through
2 (4) as paragraphs (3) through (5), respectively; and

3 (2) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(2) if such employee is an eligible Puerto Rico
6 employee, as defined in section 6431(c) of the Inter-
7 nal Revenue Code of 1986, who receives a qualified
8 wage subsidy payment under section 6431 of such
9 Code from a participating employer, \$5.00 an hour
10 (as determined without regard to the qualified wage
11 subsidy payment);”.

12 **SEC. 3. WAGE SUBSIDY FOR PUERTO RICO WORKERS.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter B of chapter 65 of the
14 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at
15 the end the following new section:

16 **“SEC. 6431. WAGE SUBSIDY FOR PUERTO RICO WORKERS.**

17 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a participating
18 employer which makes qualified wage subsidy payments
19 to eligible Puerto Rico employees, such participating em-
20 ployer shall be treated for purposes of this title as having
21 paid to the Secretary, on the date any such qualified wage
22 subsidy payment is paid, payroll taxes in an amount equal
23 to such wage subsidy payment.

24 “(b) PARTICIPATING EMPLOYER.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this sec-
2 tion, the term ‘participating employer’ means an em-
3 ployer which—

4 “(A) elects the application of this section,

5 “(B) makes qualified wage subsidy pay-
6 ments to all eligible Puerto Rico employees of
7 such employer,

8 “(C) provides to each eligible Puerto Rico
9 employee (in such form and manner as the Sec-
10 retary shall by regulations prescribe) informa-
11 tion about the amount of qualified wage subsidy
12 payments paid to such employee at the time
13 such payments are made, and

14 “(D) in the case of an employer which
15 elects to receive an advance payment under sub-
16 section (g), provides to the Secretary the infor-
17 mation described in paragraph (2) not later
18 than 30 days before the beginning of the appli-
19 cable period.

20 “(2) INFORMATION REQUIRED.—The informa-
21 tion required under this paragraph is the following:

22 “(A) An estimate of the number of workers
23 who will be employed by the participating em-
24 ployer for the applicable period.

1 “(B) An estimate of the payroll taxes (de-
2 termined without regard to any increase in tax
3 under section 3111 by reason of subsection
4 (g)(2)) that will be paid by the participating
5 employer with respect to all employees for such
6 applicable period.

7 “(C) An estimate of the number of eligible
8 Puerto Rico employees who will be employed by
9 the participating employer for such applicable
10 period and the hourly rate of pay for each such
11 employee (determined without regard to any
12 qualified wage subsidy payment).

13 “(D) An estimate of the aggregate amount
14 of qualified wage subsidy payments that will be
15 paid by such employer to eligible Puerto Rico
16 employees for such applicable period.

17 “(3) FAILURE TO MAKE SUBSIDY PAYMENTS.—
18 For purposes of this title (including penalties), the
19 failure by any employer which makes an election
20 under paragraph (1)(A) to make any qualified wage
21 subsidy payment at the time provided therefor shall
22 be treated as the failure at such time to deduct and
23 withhold under section 3102 an amount equal to the
24 amount of such qualified wage subsidy payment.

1 “(c) ELIGIBLE PUERTO RICO EMPLOYEE.—For pur-
2 poses of this section, the term ‘eligible Puerto Rico em-
3 ployee’ means, with respect to any calendar year, any indi-
4 vidual who—

5 “(1) is a citizen of the United States,

6 “(2) has a social security number issued to the
7 individual by the Social Security Administration,
8 and

9 “(3) certifies, in such form and manner as pro-
10 vided by the Secretary, to the employer that such in-
11 dividual is a resident of Puerto Rico and intends to
12 remain a resident of Puerto Rico for not less than
13 the next 6 months.

14 “(d) QUALIFIED WAGE SUBSIDY PAYMENT.—For
15 purposes of this section—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘qualified wage
17 subsidy payment’ means, with respect to any eligible
18 Puerto Rico employee for any period, a payment
19 equal to 50 percent of the excess (if any) of—

20 “(A) the median hourly wage for Puerto
21 Rico, over

22 “(B) the hourly wage paid to the eligible
23 Puerto Rico employee.

1 “(2) MEDIAN HOURLY WAGE FOR PUERTO
2 RICO.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(A), the me-
3 dian hourly wage for Puerto Rico is—

4 “(A) \$10 for calendar years 2022 and
5 2023, and

6 “(B) for any calendar year beginning after
7 2023, the amount determined by the Bureau of
8 Labor Statistics based on the most recent data
9 available as of 30 days before the start of such
10 calendar year.

11 “(3) DETERMINATION OF HOURLY WAGE.—For
12 purposes of paragraph (1)(B)—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The hourly wage of
14 any employee shall be determined without re-
15 gard to any qualified wage subsidy payment
16 under this section.

17 “(B) PERIOD.—Each hour at which an eli-
18 gible Puerto Rico employee performs services
19 for a different rate of pay shall be treated as
20 a separate period.

21 “(C) SALARIED EMPLOYEES.—In the case
22 of a salaried employee, the hourly wage for such
23 employee for any period shall be determined by
24 dividing the annual rate of pay for such period
25 by 2,080.

1 “(e) PAYROLL TAXES.—For purposes of this section,
2 the term ‘payroll taxes’ means—

3 “(1) amounts required to be deducted for the
4 payroll period under section 3102 (relating to FICA
5 employee taxes), and

6 “(2) amounts of the taxes imposed for the pay-
7 roll period under section 3111 (relating to FICA em-
8 ployer taxes).

9 “(f) OTHER DEFINITIONS AND SPECIAL RULES.—
10 For purposes of this section—

11 “(1) APPLICABLE PERIOD.—For purposes of
12 this section, the term ‘applicable period’ means—

13 “(A) except as provided in subparagraph
14 (B), a calendar quarter, and

15 “(B) in the case of any employer which
16 files returns for payroll taxes less frequently
17 than quarterly, such period as determined by
18 the Secretary under regulations.

19 “(2) WAGE SUBSIDY PAYMENTS IN EXCESS OF
20 PAYROLL TAX LIABILITY.—To the extent that the
21 amount treated as paid under subsection (a) exceeds
22 the amount of such person’s liability for payroll
23 taxes, the Secretary shall credit and refund such ex-
24 cess in the same manner as if it were an overpay-
25 ment of such taxes.

1 “(g) ADVANCED PAYMENTS FOR CERTAIN PARTICI-
2 PATING EMPLOYERS.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a partici-
4 pating employer which elects the application of this
5 subsection, the Secretary shall pay to such partici-
6 pating employer, not later than the first day of the
7 applicable period, an amount equal to the excess
8 of—

9 “(A) the aggregate amount of qualified
10 wage subsidy payments for such applicable pe-
11 riod (as determined based on estimates sub-
12 mitted under subsection (b)(2)), exceeds

13 “(B) the aggregate amount of payroll taxes
14 (determined without regard to any increase in
15 tax under section 3111 by reason of paragraph
16 (2) and based on estimates submitted under
17 subsection (b)(2)) for such applicable period.

18 “(2) TREATMENT OF PAYMENTS.—For pur-
19 poses of this title, the amount of taxes imposed
20 under section 3111 on any participating employer
21 for any calendar quarter shall be increased by an
22 amount equal to any payment made under para-
23 graph (1) with respect to such calendar quarter.”.

24 (b) SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST FUNDS HELD HARM-
25 LESS.—In determining the amount of any amount trans-

1 ferred or appropriated to any fund under the Social Secu-
2 rity Act, section 6431 of the Internal Revenue Code of
3 1986 shall not be taken into account.

4 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
5 tions for subchapter B of chapter 65 of the Internal Rev-
6 enue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
7 following new item:

“Sec. 6431. Wage subsidy for Puerto Rico workers.”.

8 (d) OTHER PROVISIONS.—

9 (1) REPORTING OF WAGE SUBSIDY INFORMA-
10 TION.—Section 6051(a) of the Internal Revenue
11 Code of 1986 is amended by striking “and” at the
12 end of paragraph (16), by striking the period at the
13 end of paragraph (17) and inserting “, and”, and by
14 inserting after paragraph (17) the following new
15 paragraph:

16 “(18) in the case of an eligible Puerto Rico em-
17 ployee (as defined in section 6431), the amount of
18 any qualified wage subsidy payment paid to such
19 employee.”.

20 (2) PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE INFOR-
21 MATION TO EMPLOYEES.—Section 6652 of such
22 Code is amended by adding at the end the following
23 new subsection:

24 “(q) FAILURE TO REPORT WAGE SUBSIDY INFORMA-
25 TION TO EMPLOYEES.—In the case of a failure to provide

1 the information required under section 6431(b)(1)(C) at
2 the time required for providing such information, there
3 shall be paid (upon notice and demand by the Secretary
4 and in the same manner as tax) by the person failing to
5 provide such information, an amount equal to \$50 for each
6 such failure. In the case of any failure due to negligence
7 or intentional disregard, the preceding sentence shall be
8 applied by substituting ‘\$100’ for ‘\$50’.”.

9 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
10 this section shall apply to wages paid after December 31,
11 2021.